

Epilepsy

List of Abbreviations

3D	Three-dimensional	ICU	Intensive care unit
AAN	American Academy of Neurology	IDD	Interictal dysphoric disorder
ACTH	Adrenocorticotrophic hormone	IDDI	Interictal Dysphoric Disorder Inventory
AED	Antiepileptic drug	IED	Interictal epileptiform discharge
AEP	Adverse events profile	Ig	Immunoglobulin
AES	American Epilepsy Society	IgG	Immunoglobulin G
AV	Atrioventricular	IgM	Immunoglobulin M
BIPLDs	Bilaterally independent periodic lateralizing discharges	ILAE	International League Against Epilepsy
CDC	US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	IM	Intramuscular
CE	European Conformity (or <i>Conformité Européenne</i>)	INR	International normalized ratio
cEEG	Continuous EEG	IUD	Intrauterine device
CI	Confidence interval	LARC	Long-acting reversible contraceptive
CMS	Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services	LH	Luteinizing hormone
<i>CPT</i>	<i>Current Procedural Terminology</i>	MDD	Major depressive disorder
DBS	Deep brain stimulation of the anterior thalamus	MEG	Magnetoencephalography
<i>DSM-IV</i>	<i>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (Fourth Edition)</i>	MMPI	Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
<i>DSM-V</i>	<i>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (Fifth Edition)</i>	MRI	Magnetic resonance imaging
DTI	Diffusion tensor imaging	MRS	Magnetic resonance spectroscopy
DXA	Dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry	MTLE	Mesial temporal lobe epilepsy
E/M	Evaluation and management	mTOR	Mammalian target of rapamycin
ECG	Electrocardiogram	MTS	Mesial temporal sclerosis
EEG	Electroencephalogram, electroencephalographic	NAA	<i>N</i> -acetylaspartate
EMU	Epilepsy monitoring unit	NCS	Neurocritical Care Society
eTNS	External trigeminal nerve stimulation	NEAD	Neurodevelopmental Effects of Antiepileptic Drugs
EUROCAT	European Surveillance of Congenital Anomalies	NMDA	<i>N</i> -methyl-D-aspartate
FDA	US Food and Drug Administration	NORSE	New-onset refractory status epilepticus
FDG	Fluorodeoxyglucose	OIRDA	Occipital intermittent rhythmic delta activity
FIRDA	Frontal intermittent rhythmic delta activity	OR	Odds ratio
FIRES	Febrile infection-related epilepsy syndrome	<i>PDR</i>	<i>Physicians' Desk Reference</i>
FLAIR	Fluid-attenuated inversion recovery	PET	Positron emission tomography
fMRI	Functional MRI	PLDs	Periodic lateralizing discharges
FSE	Fast spin echo	PNEE	Psychogenic nonepileptic events or episodes
FSH	Follicle stimulating hormone	PNES	Psychogenic nonepileptic seizures, psychogenic nonepileptic spells
GABA	γ -aminobutyric acid	PRIS	propofol infusion syndrome
GEFS+	Genetic epilepsy with febrile seizures plus	PTSD	Post-traumatic stress disorder
GEMs	General Equivalence Mappings	QOLIE-89	Quality of Life in Epilepsy Inventory-89
GLUT1	Glucose transporter 1	RAMPART	Rapid Anticonvulsant Medication Prior to Arrival Trial
GnRH	Gonadotropin-releasing hormone	RF	Radio frequency
GPDs	Generalized periodic discharges	RNS	Responsive neurostimulation
GRADE	Grading of Recommendations Assessment, Development, and Evaluation	SA	Sinoatrial
HMPAO	Hexamethylpropylene amine oxime	SD	Sleep deprivation
HRQOL	Health-related quality of life	SIRPIDs	Stimulus-induced, rhythmic, periodic, or ictal discharges
<i>ICD</i>	<i>International Classification of Diseases</i>	SPECT	Single-photon emission computed tomography
<i>ICD-10</i>	<i>International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision</i>	SREDA	Subclinical rhythmic electrographic discharges of adults
<i>ICD-10-CM</i>	<i>International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification</i>	SSDE	Subsyndromic depressive episode
<i>ICD-11</i>	<i>International Classification of Diseases, 11th Revision</i>	SSEPs	Somatosensory evoked potentials
<i>ICD-9-CM</i>	<i>International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification</i>	SSRIs	Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors
		SUDEP	Sudden unexpected death in epilepsy
		TNS	Trigeminal nerve stimulation
		t-VNS	Transcutaneous vagus nerve stimulation
		VA	US Department of Veterans Affairs
		VNS	Vagus nerve stimulation
		WHO	World Health Organization